INDEX TO VOLUME 103

compiled by SARA B. BEARSS

A

Abbot, W. W., et al., eds., *The Papers of George Washington: Colonial Series*, Vol. 8, 124–25
Abbot, W. W., et al., eds., *The Papers of George Washington: Presidential Series*, Vol. 4, 124–25
Abbot, W. W., et al., eds., *The Papers of George Washington: Revolutionary War Series*, Vol. 5, 124–25
Abbots Ripton, Eng., 445
Abbott, Martin, 182
Abernethy, Thomas Perkins, 266
Abolition, 14, 78, 185, 248, 257
"Academicus" (pseudonym), 361–62
Acadia, 297
Accomack Co., Va., *illus.*, 227
  Accomack Parish, 418–19, 427
  St. George's Church, *illus.*, 434
  1790 poll book, *illus.*, 466
Accomack Parish, Accomack Co., Va., 418–19, 427
Adams, Michael C. C., 15
Adapting to a New World: English Society in the Seventeenth-Century Chesapeake, by James Horn, 270–72
Africa, 173
Agrarianism, 241, 335
Agriculture, 457–58
Alabama, 70, 266
Albany, N.Y., 316
Albemarle Co., Va., 161, 170, 177, 185, 315
  county court, 161
  courthouse, 177
  St. Anne's Parish, 421, 424, 426, 430, 439, 441
Albemarle Parish, Surry Co., Va., 431
Albemarle Parish, Sussex Co., Va., 441
Albert, Peter J., et al., eds., *Of Consuming Interests: The Style of Life in the Eighteenth Century*, 386
Alexander, Ann Field, review by, 375–76
Alexander, E. Porter, 92, 122–23
Alexandria, Va., 76, 85, 108–9, 111, 199, 205
  Beulah Baptist Church, 189
Alexandria Co., Va., 186, 188–90
Allardice, Bruce S., *More Generals in Gray*, 483
Allen, Theodore W., *The Invention of the White Race*, Vol. 1, 274–75
Allenson, Christian, 451
Allenson, Leonard, 451
"A. M." (pseudonym), 362–63
Amelia Co., Va., 60, 185, 199; *illus.*, 167
  Raleigh Parish, 415, 421, 429
Amelia Island, Fla., 97, 99
American Historical Association, 262
American Historical Review, 262–63
American Medical Association, 40
American Missionary Association, 191
American Politics in the Early Republic: The New Nation in Crisis, by James Roger Sharp, 128–29
American Revolution, 76, 83, 85, 97, 99, 105, 108–9, 111, 117, 262–63, 316, 321, 325–26, 364, 418, 430
America's Reconstruction: People and Politics after the Civil War, by Eric Foner and Olivia Mahoney, 281
Ames, Fisher, 335
Amherst Co., Va., 172, 174, 221; *illus.*, 464
Anaconda Plan, 23
Anderson, Richard H., 122
Anderson, Virginia DeJohn, 446
Andrews, Charles M., 443, 458
Andrews, J. Cutler, 12
Andros, Sir Edmund, 352
Anglican church, 340, 346–49, 353, 363, 407–42
  Book of Common Prayer, 346–47, 453, 456
  communion vessels, *illus.*, 422
  disestablishment, 335
  vestries, 347, 407–42
Anticlericalism, 357
Antietam, Md., battle of, 40, 48
Antislavery ideology, 332–33
Appalachia's Path to Dependency: Rethinking a Region's Economic History, 1730–1940, by Paul Salstrom, 133–34
Appalachian Mountains, 301
Appomattox Co., Va., 172, 199

Appomattox Court House, Va., 92, 112, 120
surrender at, 161
Appomattox River, 431
Apprentices, 355
The Approaching Storm: U-Boats off the Virginia Coast during World War II, by Alpheus J. Chewning, 282
April '65: Confederate Covert Action in the American Civil War, by William A. Tidwell, 480–81
Archaeology, *illus.*, 348, 404
The Archaeology of 17th-Century Virginia, ed. Theodore R. Reinhart and Dennis J. Pogue, 472–74
Architecture and building, 339–74, 409, 415, 417, 436, 442
College of William and Mary, *plan*, 345, 358
Nelson Co. courthouse, *plan*, 463
Pohick Church, *plan*, 425
University of Virginia, *plan*, 365, 367, 372
Arkansas, 16
Armed Forces Institute of Pathology, 39
Armstrong, John, 317
Army of Northern Virginia, 21, 47, 52–53, 56, 88, 107, 116, 122, 244–45
Army of Tennessee, CSA, 121
Army of the Potomac, 5, 8
Army of the Tennessee, 13
Arson, 174
Artisans, 241, 355, 447–49
Ashland, Va., 260
Associated Press, 11
Association for the Preservation of Virginia Antiquities, 244
Association of the Army of Northern Virginia, 62
Assumption of state debts, 321–38
Atlantic Monthly, 60, 63, 67, 70
At Peace with All Their Neighbors: Catholics and Catholicism in the Nation's Capital, 1787–1860, by William W. Warner, 381–82
At the Falls: Richmond, Virginia, and Its People, by Marie Tyler-McGraw, 383–84
Augusta Co., Va., 162, 171, 230, 301–2, 312, 317; *illus.*, 469
Augusta Parish, 435–36, 438
Augusta Parish, Augusta Co., Va., 435–36, 438
Austerlitz, battle of, 7, 108
Ayers, Edward L., 162
Ayres, Henry K. W., *document illus.*, 169

B

Backcountry, 435
in Seven Years' War, 297–320
Back of the Big House: The Architecture of Plantation Slavery, by John Michael Vlach, 377–78
Bacon's Assembly, 411
Bacon's Rebellion, 411
Bagby, George W., 64
Bagby, W. Harry, photograph by, 413, 416
Bahamas, 86
Bailey, Fred Arthur, "Free Speech and the Lost Cause in the Old Dominion," 237–66
Bailey, Raymond C., 438
Baker, John, 316
Baldwin, John B., 162, 176
Baltimore, Md., 50, 264
Charles Street Riot (1812), 76, 87
Bampford, Jane, 452
Bampford, John, 452
Banckton, Ivye, 451
Bank of the United States, first, 337
Banks, 217, 223, 230
Banks, Enoch M., 265
Banning, Lance, 337
Jefferson and Madison: Three Conversations from the Founding, 387
Banton, Ivie, 451
Baptists, 197, 439–41
Barbour, Philip L., 455
Barham, Anthony, 451
Barker, Stephen, 451
Barnes, Thomas, *document illus.*, 169
Bassett, John Spencer, 262
Basson, Fredericus, 457
Bath Co., Va., 220
The Battle of the Wilderness, May 5–6, 1864, by Gordon C. Rhea, 132–33
Bayard, Pierre de, 51, 58
Bayly, William, 448, 450
Bayly, Mrs. William, 448, 450
Bearblocke, James, 453
The Beaver (Delaware war captain), 308
Beckford Parish, Frederick Co., Va., 423, 439
Beckley, R. D., 189–90
Bedford Co., Va., 315, 317
Russell Parish, 431, 433
Bedford Court House, Va., 317
Bedfordshire, Eng., 448
Bell, Henderson M., 230
Bellows, Barbara L., 53–54, 56, 64

Belmont, John S., and R. Lockwood Tower, eds., *Lee's Adjutant: The Wartime Letters of Colonel Walter Herron Taylor, 1862–1865*, 382–83
Benét, Stephen Vincent, 73
Benham, Mary Louisa Slacum, 76
Bennett, Edward, 452
Bennett, James Gordon, 13
Berkeley, Sir William, 444
Berkeley Co., Va. (now W.Va.), *illus.*, 465
Berkeley plantation, 446, 451, 453
Berks Co., Pa., 302–3, 306, 308, 318
Berkshire, Eng., 448
Berlin, Jean V., ed., *A Confederate Nurse: The Diary of Ada W. Bacot, 1860–1863*, 130–31
Beyer, Edward, painting by, 462
Bill for Amending the Constitution of the College of William and Mary, 363
Bill for the More General Diffusion of Knowledge, 363
Biography, 74
Black Confederates and Afro-Yankees in Civil War Virginia, by Ervin L. Jordan, Jr., 479–80
Blacks, 207–8, 213–14, 216–22, 224–26, 228, 230–31, 233, 239, 241–44, 250, 256, 258, 460; *illus.*, 153, 154, 159, 167, 187, 191, 199, 211, 227, 246, 467
  civil rights, 266
  in the Civil War, 18
  disfranchisement, 224, 229, 470
  enfranchisement, 210, 242–43, 469
  and law during Reconstruction, 157–80
  protest through mobbing, 174–76
  suffrage, 208, 210–12, 227, 235, 242–43, 258
  Virginia leaders during Reconstruction, 181–206
  women, 217
Black Southerners in Gray: Essays on Afro-Americans in Confederate Armies, ed. Richard Rollins, 138
Blackwater River, 431
Blackwood's Magazine, 47
Blair, Francis Preston, Jr., *illus.*, 215
Blair, James, 352, 407–9; *illus.*, 422
Blair, John, 341, 344
Blair, John Durburrow, *illus.*, 439
Blair, William Alan, "Justice Versus Law and Order: The Battles over the Reconstruction of Virginia's Minor Judiciary, 1865–1870," 157–80
  review by, 479–80
  ed., *A Politician Goes to War: The Civil War Letters of John White Geary*, 280
Bland, James W. B., *illus.*, 194
Bland Co., Va., 185
Bleser, Carol, 130–31
Block Island, R.I., 100
Blue Ridge Mountains, 317
Boards of supervisors, 188
Bodine, A. Aubrey, photograph by, 434
Boer War, 108
Boge, Georgie, and Margie Holder Boge, *Paving over the Past: A History and Guide to Civil War Battlefield Preservation*, 139–40
Boge, Margie Holder, 139–40
Bogger, Tommy L., 384–85
Boles, John B., *The South through Time: A History of an American Region*, 471–72
Bolling, Samuel, 188
Bolton, Francis, 453–54
Bolton, Joseph, 454
Bona Nova (ship), 446–48, 450, 455
Bond of Iron: Master and Slave at Buffalo Forge, by Charles B. Dew, 478–79
Bonekemper, Edward H. III, 198
Bonoeil (Bonnal), John, 455
  His Maiesties Graciovs Letter, *illus.*, 454
Bonomi, Patricia U., 412
Booker T. Washington and the Adult Education Movement, by Virginia Lantz Denton, 281–82
"Book Notes," by Sara B. Bearss and Kelly Henderson Hayes, 138–40, 280–82, 386–88, 482–84
Boston, Mass., 60, 80, 100, 190, 254; *illus.*, 334
Botetourt, Norborne Berkeley, baron de, 348–49
Botetourt Co., Va.:
  Botetourt Parish, 418, 438, 440
Botetourt Parish, Botetourt Co., Va., 418, 438, 440
Botetourt Parish, Fincastle Co., Va., *illus.*, 410
Botts, John Minor, 171
Bouquet, Henry, 316, 319; *illus.*, 305, 314
Bowden, Henry M., 222–23
Bower family, 450
Bowling, Kenneth R., 331, 337
  review by, 124–25
Bowman, Lewis, and Charles D. Hadley, eds., *Southern State Party Organizations and Activists*, 484
Boyd, Julian P., 321, 327
Boyle, Robert, 340–41
"B. R." (pseudonym), 361
Braddock, Edward, 298, 303, 311; *illus.*, 304

campaign, 306, 310
defeat, 303, 311, 315
Brady, Mathew, photograph by, 121
Brady, Patricia, review by, 125–27
Bragg, Braxton, 121
Branch, Tazewell, 188–89, 205; *illus.*, 190
Branch, William D., 167
Bray, Cecily, 447
Brecon, Wales, 448
Breen, T. H., 444
Brereton, John, 457
Bristoe Station, Va., battle of, 122
Bristol, Eng., 444
Bristol, Va., 251
Bristol *Herald-Courier*, 264
British army, 83, 85, 298, 303, 306, 308–10, 313, 316, 318–20
60th Regiment, 319
77th Regiment, 319
Brocke, Richard, 450
Brocke family, 450
Brooks, Albert, 162
Brooks, Noah, 26
Brown, Goodman, 188
Brown, Henry, 199
Brown, John, 264
Brown, Orlando, 183–85; *illus.*, 184
Brown, Samuel, 188
Brown, William Garl, painting by, 35
Brown University, 40
Bruen, Robert, 456
Brunskill, John, 353–54
Brunswick Co., Va.:
St. Andrew's Parish, 420–21
Bryan, Martha, 341, 356
Brydon, George MacLaren, 438
Buchanan Co., Va., 185
Buckingham Co., Va., 188; *illus.*, 234
Buckinghamshire, Eng., 447–48, 450
Buckley, Thomas E., S.J., review by, 381–82
Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen, and Abandoned Lands, 158, 167–68, 170–73, 175, 179, 182–86, 188–91, 194–95, 197, 202, 204; *illus.*, 164, 167, 169
courts, 166, 184
Burkeville, Va., 170, 172
Burton, Orville Vernon, 240
Byrne, Frank L., 138

C

Caesar, Gaius Julius, 111
Calhoun, Jeanne A., 84, 90
C. Alton Lindsay: Educator and Community Leader, by Louise Watson Todd, 282
Calvinism, 247
Cambridge, Eng., 445
Cambridge, Mass., 100
Cambridgeshire, Eng., 448
Cameron Parish, Loudoun Co., Va., 422
Camm, John, 353–54, 356–57
Campbell, Edward D. C., Jr., and Emily J. Salmon, eds., *The Hornbook of Virginia History: A Ready-Reference Guide to the Old Dominion's People, Places, and Past*, 375–76
Campbell Co., Va., 160, 171–72, 188, 190
county court, 166
Canada, 298, 301, 309, 318
Cape Fear, N.C., 97
Capital Elites: High Society in Washington, D.C., after the Civil War, by Kathryn Allamong Jacob, 281
Cappon, Lester J., 438
Captain Jacobs (Delaware war captain), 307
Cargill, John, 347, 430
Caribbean, 76, 86–87, 97, 118
Carlisle, Pa., 317
Caroline Co., Va.:
Drysdale Parish, 431
St. Margaret's Parish, 427, 429, 431
Carrington, Edward, 326
Carroll Co., Va., 185
Carson, Cary, et al., eds., *Of Consuming Interests: The Style of Life in the Eighteenth Century*, 386
Carter, Charles, 89
Carter, Edward, 89
Carter, Robert, 89
Carter, Robert ("King"), 349
Carter family, 70, 349
Catton, Bruce, 5, 27
Causten, James H., 86
Cavaliers, 56, 247, 444
Censorship, 13, 24, 237–66
Central College (later University of Virginia), 365
Century Magazine, 63
Chahoon, George, 179, 222
Chain gangs, 219, 231
Chancellorsville, Va., battle of, 29, 31, 58, 122
Chandler, Thomas Coleman, 34, 46
Chapline, Isaac, 451
Chapline, Mary White, 451–52
Chapline family, 452
Chapman, Conrad, drawing by, 49
Chappel, Alonzo, work by, 84, 304

Charles I, 58
Charles (ship), 446
Charles City Co., Va., 188, 431
Charles Parish, York Co., Va., 420, 427
Charleston, S.C., 47, 50
Charlotte, N.C., *Observer*, 265
Charlotte Co., Va., 199, 217; *illus.*, 234
Charlottesville, Va., 161, 170, 173–75, 177, 189, 251, 339, 366, 371
Chase, Philander D., 124–25
Chatham, Va., 238
Chatham Episcopal Institute, 265–66; *illus.*, 264
Chesapeake Bay, 185
  settlement of, 56, 443–58
A Chesapeake Family and Their Slaves: A Study in Historical Archaeology, by Anne Elizabeth Yentsch, 378–79
Cheshire, Eng., 448
Chesnut, Mary Boykin, 95
Chester, Thomas Morris, 175–76
Chesterfield Co., Va., 191–92
  Dale Parish, 433, 441
  Manchester Parish, 433
Chewning, Alpheus J., *The Approaching Storm: U-Boats off the Virginia Coast during World War II*, 282
Chicago, Ill., 241, 254
Chicago Tribune, 15, 20–21, 23, 26
Chickahominy River, 5–6
Chickasaw Bayou, Miss., battle of, 8, 13
Children of the Confederacy, 250–51, 253
  William Watts Chapter (Roanoke), 251
China, 74
Chivalry, 256
Chrissman, James K., *Death and Dying in Central Appalachia: Changing Attitudes and Practices*, 280
Christ Church Parish, Lancaster Co., Va., 431, 436, 438
Christ Church Parish, Middlesex Co., Va., 413
Christian, George Llewellyn, 237, 244–47, 249–50, 262; *illus.*, 238
Christian, Julia Jackson, *illus.*, 154
Christiansburg, Va., *illus.*, 462
Cincinnati Enquirer, 11
Circuit riding, 411
City councils, 188
City Point, Va., 8
Civil rights, 217–19, 230–31, 233, 242, 266
Civil Rights Act of 1866, 166
Civil rights movement, 181, 266
Civil War, 185, 188, 191, 197, 202, 205, 237, 241, 244, 248, 257–61, 469; *illus.*, 16, 19, 49, 52, 57, 468
  compared to Seven Years' War, 316
  home front, 160
  innovations in medicine, 38–39
  innovations in technology, 8, 26–27
  medicine, 29–46
  newspapers, 5–28
  Peninsula campaign, 5–28, 468
  J. E. B. Stuart's image, 47–72
  veterans, 62, 237–39, 241, 245, 248–51, 257, 261, 263, 470; *illus.*, 208, 213, 239, 243
Clark, Blanche Henry, 240
Clark, Ellen McCallister, 125–27
Clark, Nelson H., 185
Clark, Willene B., ed., *Valleys of the Shadow: The Memoir of Confederate Captain Reuben G. Clark, Company I, 59th Tennessee Mounted Infantry*, 138
Clausewitz, Carl von, 93
Clerks of court, 191
Cleveland, Grover, 40
Clinton, George, *document illus.*, 328
Cocke, Isabella, 356–57
Cockfighting, *illus.*, 465
Cockspur Island, Ga., 77–79, 81, 90–91, 97
Cold Harbor, Va., battle of, 8
College of New Jersey, Princeton, 84, 88
College of William and Mary, 339–74; *illus.*, 294, 343, 345, 348, 350, 358
  board of visitors, 341, 343, 352–57, 360, 362, 364
  the Brafferton, 340–42, 349, 359, 363–64
  chapel, 342, 344, 346–51, 360, 364; *illus.*, 348
  charter, 352
  Divinity School, 340, 363–64
  Grammar School, 340–42, 344, 352–53, 355, 361–64; *illus.*, 350
  School of Philosophy, 340
Collins, Bruce, 240
Collins, "Jone," 451
Colonization and settlement, 443–58
Colonization of Liberia, 260
Colored Conservative Club, Richmond, 228
Colored conventions, 189–91
Colored National Labor Union, 193
Commoners, Tribute, and Chiefs: The Development of Algonquian Culture in the Potomac Valley, by Stephen R. Potter, 272–73
Compromise of 1790, 321, 331
Concord, Mass., 188
A Confederate Nurse: The Diary of Ada W. Bacot, 1860–1863, ed. Jean V. Berlin, 130–31

Confederate patriotic societies, 237–66
Confederate States Army, 5, 7–8, 11, 14–15, 17, 21, 27, 60, 161, 238, 247, 251, 254, 256, 468
  infantry, 31
  Second Corps, 33, 122
  Third Corps, 122
Confederate States of America, 6, 13–15, 17–18, 23–24, 27–28, 47, 210, 231, 241–43, 247, 250–52, 254, 256
  conscription, 14
  veterans, 62, 237–38, 241, 245, 248–51, 257, 261, 263, 470; *illus.*, 208, 213, 239, 243
Confederation, 322
Connelly, Thomas L., 53–54, 56, 64, 104–5, 119
Conscription, 14
Conservative party, 179–80, 207–36; *illus.*, 234
Continental Army, 106, 329
Continental Congress, first, 348
Contrabands, 191
Cooke, John Esten, 50, 56–59, 67–69
Cooper, Oscar H., 248–49
Copland, Patrick, 455
Cople Parish, Westmoreland Co., Va., 415, 421, 429
Corbin, Francis, 335
Cornish, John, 451
Cornwall, Eng., 448
Coryell, Janet L., et al., eds., *A Surgeon's Civil War: The Letters and Diary of Daniel M. Holt, M.D.*, 138–39
Cotton, Robert I., Jr., and Mary Ellen Hayward, *Maryland in the Civil War: A House Divided*, 139
Counterfeiting, 333–34; *illus.*, 334
Counties, division of, 407, 434, 461
County clerks, 461
County commissioners, 191
County courts, 157–80, 459–70
County Durham, Eng., 448
Court days, 157–58, 176, 179–80, 459–70
Courthouses, 459–70
Courts-martial, 13, 83
Cradock, "Frauncys," 451–52
Cradock, William, 451
Craig Co., Va., 185
Crime, 173–74, 178, 333–34
Cromwell, Giles, 267–69
Culpeper, Va., 251
Cumberland, Eng., 448
Cumberland Co., Pa., 301, 308–10, 315, 317
Cumberland Co., Va., 62, 188
Cumberland Island, Ga., 76–77, 79–82, 86, 91, 94–95, 97–99, 101–2, 111, 113–17, 120; *illus.*, 77, 80
Cumberland Parish, Lunenburg Co., Va., 429, 431
Cussons, John, 244–45, 247, 249–50; *illus.*, 245, 246

D

Dabney, R. L., 29, 33–34, 36–37, 40, 46
Dabney, Virginius, 54
Dahl, Robert, 324
Dairying, 447
Dale Parish, Chesterfield Co., Va., 433, 441
Danville, Va., 265
  city council, 188
  UCV, 241
Danville Register, 264
Daughters of Canaan: A Saga of Southern Women, by Margaret Ripley Wolfe, 386
Davis, Jefferson, 186
Davis, Julia, and Lucian Niemeyer, *Shenandoah: Daughter of the Stars*, 387–88
Davis, Mike, 274–75
Davis, William R., 188, 191, 195, 197
Dawson, Thomas, 341–42, 353–57, 359
Dawson, William, 344
Deal, Eng., 447
Dean, Eric T., "'We Live under a Government of Men and Morning Newspapers': Image, Expectation, and the Peninsula Campaign of 1862," 5–28
Death and Dying in Central Appalachia: Changing Attitudes and Practices, by James K. Chrissman, 280
Debt, 216–17, 250, 353
  assumption by federal government, 321–38; *document illus.*, 328
Debts, funding of, 469
DeButts, Lawrence, 347
Declaration of Independence, 339
Deconstructionists, 74
DeCredico, Mary A., review by, 382–83
Dederer, John Morgan, 73, 76, 79–83, 86, 113–17, 123, 485–87
  "In Search of the Unknown Soldier: A Critique of 'The Mystery in the Coffin,'" 95–112
Delaware River, 301, 303, 312, 316–17
Delaware River Valley, 435
Democratic Organization, 470

Democratic party, 9, 13–14, 20–21, 207, 210, 214, 230, 470; *illus.*, 227
primaries, 242
Denbighshire, Wales, 448
Denton, Virginia Lantz, *Booker T. Washington and the Adult Education Movement*, 281–82
Derbyshire, Eng., 448
Desertion, 85
Deskins, Henry, 161
Detroit, Mich., 316
Devonshire, Eng., 448
Dew, Charles B., *Bond of Iron: Master and Slave at Buffalo Forge*, 478–79
Dew, Thomas Roderick, 261
Dews, William J., 171
Diahoga (Delaware Indian town), 301
Digges, Cole, 354
Digges, Dudley, 363
Dinwiddie, Robert, 310, 315, 318, 352–55
Dinwiddie Co., Va., 188
Disease, 443, 456
Disfranchisement, 224, 229, 470
Dismal Swamp Company, 106
Dissenters, 414, 426, 435–41
Disunion (*see also* Secession), 327–34, 336–38
Dixon, John, 360
Dodd, William Edward, 240, 260–61, 263
Dodson, Robert, Jr., 451
Doolittle, Amos, work by, 336
Douglas, William, 340
Douglass, Frederick, 230
Draper, Theodore, 324, 337
Drysdale Parish, Caroline Co., Va., 431
DuBois, W. E. B., 167
Dueling, 163
Duffell, John, 452
Duke, R. T. W., Jr., 161
Dumas, Jean-Daniel, 306
Dungeness, Cumberland Island, Ga., 77–78, 81, 98, 100–101; *illus.*, 80
Dunkards, 171
Dunlop, Alexander, 189–91, 197
Dunmore, John Murray, 4th earl of, 359, 361, 423, 430–31
Dwit, Phoebe, 341

E

Early, Jubal Anderson, 34, 53, 232
Eastern Shore, 419
East India Company, 445
Easton, Pa., 303, 316, 319
East Tennessee College, 365–66
Eaton, Clement, 240
Education, 228, 230
poor whites, 242
reform, 205, 339–74
Eggleston, George Cary, 60–62, 66–71; *illus.*, 61
Egremont, Charles Wyndham, 2d earl of, 356
Elder, John Adams, painting by, 52
Elections, 414, 459, 466, 469–70; *illus.*, 191, 211, 213
1790 House of Delegates, *illus.*, 466
1864 presidential, 21
1867–68 constitutional convention, 466
1868 presidential, 177, 210–11; *illus.*, 215
1869 gubernatorial, 212–15
1870 congressional, 225–28
1870 local, *illus.*, 234
1871 General Assembly, 232–33, 236
1871 local, *illus.*, 234
1896 presidential, 242
House of Burgesses, 421
vestry, 411–13, 415, 418–24, 429, 435–36, 438–40, 442; *illus.*, 432
Elizabeth City Co., Va., 188–91, 195, 197
Churchill Baptist Church, 191
Elizabeth City Parish, 427; *illus.*, 432, 437
Elizabeth City Parish, Elizabeth City Co., Va., 427; *illus.*, 432, 437
Elizabeth River Parish, Norfolk Co., Va., 427
Elkins, Stanley, 321–22, 327
Eller, Minnie Campbell, 251
Ellyson, Henry K., 179, 222
Ellyson, J. Taylor, *illus.*, 239
Elson, Henry William, 263, 265
Ely, Robert, 453
Emancipation, 157, 160, 241, 258, 260
Emancipation Proclamation, 248, 258
Enabling Act (1870), 221–22
England, 159, 244, 247, 257, 352–53, 356, 411, 443–44, 447–48, 458
Privy Council, 354, 357
trade agreement, 337
English, Richard, Sr., 451–52
English, Richard, Jr., 451–52
Engs, Robert Francis, review by, 383–84
Enlightenment, 103
Enola Gay (B-29 airplane), 74
Envisioning America: English Plans for the Colonization of North America, 1580–1640, by Peter C. Marshall, 482
Episcopal church (*see also* Anglican church), 254, 363

Escott, Paul D., 240
"The Uses of Gallantry: Virginians and the Origins of J. E. B. Stuart's Historical Image," 47–72
Eslinger, Ellen, review by, 277–78
Essex, Eng., 448
Essex Co., Va.:
St. Anne's Parish, 421
Estill, Harry F., 248–49
Euclid, 360–61
Europe, 173, 175
Evans, Laurence, 452
Everett, Edith Leeson, painting by, 238
Ewell, Richard S., 29, 122–23

F

Fairfax Co., Va.:
Pohick Church, *illus.*, 425
Truro Parish, 427
Farmers, 450
Farmers' Alliances, 241
Farwell, Byron, *Stonewall: A Biography of General Thomas J. Jackson*, 131–32
Fauquier, Francis, 341, 351, 355, 359
The Federalist, 323, 336
No. 10, 337
No. 37, 323
No. 39, 323, 337
No. 51, 324
Federalist party, 335
Felgate, Tobias, 451–52
Felgate, William, 451–52
Ferguson, E. James, 326
Fernandina, Fla., 77
Ferrar, John, 445, 448, 451, 455
Ferrar family, 445, 453, 458
Ferrar papers, 445, 450, 453, 455
Ferries, 410
Fetherston, Henry, 453
Fett, Sharla M., review by, 130–31
Fields, Joseph E., ed., *"Worthy Partner": The Papers of Martha Washington*, 125–27
Fifteenth Amendment, 225
5th Massachusetts Regiment, U.S. Army, 40
Fincastle Co., Va.:
Botetourt Parish, 440
poll taxes, *illus.*, 410
Finkelman, Paul, 141–44
letter to the editor, 144
Firth, Charles H., 95
Fischer, David Hackett, 444, 458
Fiske, John, 247–49, 261
Fitzhugh, George, 166
Fitzpatrick, Thomas P., 221
Flexner, James Thomas, 86
Florida, 16, 78
Florida Times-Union, 265
Floyd Co., Va., 161
Fluvanna Co., Va., 185
Foner, Eric, 182–83, 208, 235
and Olivia Mahoney, *America's Reconstruction: People and Politics after the Civil War*, 281
Forbes, John:
expedition, 297, 309, 313
Forks of the Ohio, 309
Forrest, Nathan Bedford, 119
Forrest's Cavalry Corps, UCV, *illus.*, 243
Forster, Mrs. (seamstress), 341
Fort Cumberland, Md., 301, 303, 306, 313
Fort Duquesne, 303, 306–7, 309, 311, 315
Fort Granville, Pa., 309
Fort Monroe, Va., 5, 191
Fort Necessity, surrender of, 302
Fort Niagara, 304, 315–16
Fort Pitt (*see also* Fort Duquesne), 316
Fort Sumter, S.C., firing on, 197
Foster, Gaines M., 53, 239
review by, 278–79
Fourteenth Amendment, 210, 212
France, 106, 298, 300–301, 303–4, 306–8, 311–13, 315, 318, 320, 353, 457
navy, 307
Frankel, Charles, 324
Franklin, Benjamin, 332
Franklin Co., Va.:
school board, 255
Fréart de Chambray, Roland, 368
drawing by, 293
Frederick Co., Va., 179, 301, 317; *illus.*, 164
Beckford Parish, 423, 439
Frederick Parish, 417, 423, 435, 440
Norborne Parish, 423
Frederick Parish, Frederick Co., Va., 417, 423, 435, 440
Fredericksburg, Va., 251
The Fredericksburg Campaign: Decision on the Rappahannock, ed. Gary W. Gallagher, 280–81
Free blacks, 187–88, 195, 197, 200, 202, 206, 460, 467
Freedmen's Bureau. *See* Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen, and Abandoned Lands
Freeman, Douglas Southall, 75, 80, 82–83, 85, 90–93, 96, 104–5, 113–16, 119–20

Free speech, 237–66
Freud, Sigmund, 64–65
Funders, 469

G

Gallagher, Gary W., 73
"Robert E. Lee at Cumberland Island and on the Analyst's Couch," 117–23
ed., *The Fredericksburg Campaign: Decision on the Rappahannock*, 280–81
ed., *The Third Day at Gettysburg & Beyond*, 139
Gallic Wars, 111
Gambling, 459; *illus.*, 465
Garnett, Kate Noland, 237, 253
Garrison, William Lloyd, 257
Gaylor, Thomas F., 254
Gearing, William, 170
Geary, William, 185
Gentry, 407, 412, 414, 424, 429, 438, 441, 447
Georgia, 78, 81, 97–98, 100, 106, 326, 334
Germans, 435
Germany, 263
Gettysburg, Pa., battle of, 29, 52–53, 62–63, 92, 108, 121, 240; *illus.*, 1
Gettysburg Address, 95
Gibbs, Lt. (colonist), 452
Gilded Age, 66
Giles, William Branch, 261
Gillette, William, 208, 235
Gilmer, George K., 231
Gipson, Lawrence Henry, 297
Glass, Carter, 244
Glen Allen, Va., 245, 250; *illus.*, 246
Gloucester Co., Va., 185
Gloucestershire, Eng., 448
Goochland Co., Va., 188
King William Parish, 429
Goochland Court House, Va., 317
Gordon, John B., 254
Gordon-Burr, Lesley J., review by, 132–33
Gosnall, Mr. (colonist), 452
Graham, Richard, 354, 356–57
Grand Army of the Republic, 241, 247
Grand Camp of Confederate Veterans, 245, 248–50, 261
Grange movement, 241
Grant, Ulysses S., 8, 13, 17, 20–21, 28, 177, 209, 212, 214, 227; *illus.*, 25, 215
Grazing rights, 179
Great Lakes, 297, 300, 316
Greek, 340, 363, 373
Greek philosophical academies, 372–73
Greeley, Horace, 9, 13; *illus.*, 10
Greenbrier River, 313
Greene, Jack P., *Negotiated Authorities: Essays in Colonial Political and Constitutional History*, 482
Greene, Nathanael, 77–78, 83, 97–100, 105
Greenfield, Joseph C., Jr., and Marvin P. Rozear, "'Let Us Cross over the River': The Final Illness of Stonewall Jackson," 29–46
letter to the editor, 389–91
Gregory, Joseph, 186, 189
Greiner, James M., et al., eds., *A Surgeon's Civil War: The Letters and Diary of Daniel M. Holt, M.D.*, 138–39
Grindon, Edward, Sr., 451–52
Grindon, Edward, Jr., 452
Grindon, Mrs. Edward, Sr., 451–52
Grindon, Temperance, 452
A Guidebook to Virginia's Historical Markers, comp. John S. Salmon, 388
Guiney's Station, Va., 32
Gundersen, Joan Rezner, 412
Gwatkin, Thomas, 360–61

H

Hadley, Charles D., and Lewis Bowman, eds., *Southern State Party Organizations and Activists*, 484
Hahn, Steven, 240
Halifax Co., Va., 315, 317
Hall, Kermit, 276–77
Halleck, Henry W., 17
Hamilton, Alexander, 321, 324–27, 329, 331, 334–35, 337; *illus.*, 323; *document illus.*, 328
Hamilton Parish, Prince William Co., Va., 436, 440
Hamor, Ralph, 445
Hampshire Co., Va. (now W.Va.), 301, 317
county court, 317
Hampshire Parish, 421
Hampshire Parish, Hampshire Co., Va. (now W.Va.), 421
Hampton, Wade, 48
Hampton, Va., 193, 195
city council, 188
St. John's Church, *illus.*, 404, 422, 437

Hanover Co., Va., 188
St. Martin's Parish, 426, 430, 439
St. Paul's Parish, 410, 427
Harris, Cornelius, 186, 189
Harrison, John, 452
Harrisonburg, Va., 173
Harrison's Landing, Charles City Co., Va., 5, 8, 24; *illus.*, 19
Harris's Ferry, Pa., 317
Harsh, Joseph L., 8
Harvard University, 89, 100, 349
Harvie, Lewis Edwin, *document illus.*, 167
Hattaway, Herman, 6, 238
Hatton, Thomas, 349
Hawkins, Thomas, 451
Hawks, Maj., 33
Hayne, Paul Hamilton, 50
Hayward, Mary Ellen, and Robert I. Cotton, Jr., *Maryland in the Civil War: A House Divided*, 139
Hazard, Ebenezer, 348
Health (*see also* Medicine), 447, 450, 457
D. C. Heath and Company, 254
Hebrew, 340
Heintzelman, Samuel P., 468
Hench, Atcheson L., 71
Henderson, Levi, 185
Hennessy, John J., *Return to Bull Run: The Campaign and Battle of Second Manassas*, 139
Henrico Co., Va., 188, 231, 431
Henricus, Va.:
planned college, 453
Henry, Patrick, 248, 334–35
Henry of Navarre, 51
Hertfordshire, Eng., 448–49
Hewlett, Thomas, 191
Highland Co., Va., 185, 220
Highways, 410, 464
Hill, Ambrose Powell, 33, 121–23
Hill, Daniel Harvey, 120
Hindman, John, 436
Historical Archaeology of the Chesapeake, ed. Paul A. Shackel and Barbara J. Little, 472–74
Hitch, John, 452
Hitler, Adolf, 263
Hobard, Mr. (bookseller), 455
Hobson, Charles F., 321
Hobson family, 450
Hodges, Charles E., 205; *illus.*, 204
Hodges, John Q., 205
Hodges, William, 205
Hodges, Willis Augustus, 205
Hoffbauer, Charles, paintings by, 57, 319
Hoffman, Ronald, et al., eds., *Of Consuming Interests: The Style of Life in the Eighteenth Century*, 386
Holmes, Oliver Wendell, 42
Holmes, Theophilus H., 120
Home guards, 160
Homestead policy, 216–17, 230
Honor, 114–16, 160
Hooker, Joseph, 29
Horn, James, *Adapting to a New World: English Society in the Seventeenth-Century Chesapeake*, 270–72
The Hornbook of Virginia History: A Ready-Reference Guide to the Old Dominion's People, Places, and Past, ed. Emily J. Salmon and Edward D. C. Campbell, Jr., 375–76
Hosmer, James Kendall, 6
The House of Percy: Honor, Melancholy, and Imagination in a Southern Family, by Bertram Wyatt-Brown, 278–79
Howe, Joshua, *illus.*, 334
Howells, William Dean, 60
Hubard, James, 354
Hudson, Seth, *illus.*, 334
Hudson River Valley, 297–98
Huebner, Timothy S., review by, 276–77
Huger, Benjamin, 120
Hume, David, 335
Humphrey, Carol Sue, review by, 129–30
Hungars Parish, Northampton Co., Va., 421–22, 440
Hunting, 179
Huntington, Eng., 445
Huntingtonshire, Eng., 448
Hustings courts, 157
Hutchinson, Mr. (colonist), 452

I

Illegitimacy, 409
Illinois country, 300
Illinois State Journal, 16–17, 21
Illinois State Register, 17
Immigration, 217, 244, 247, 435
Imperial crisis. *See* Revolutionary crisis
Indentured servants, 444, 451–52
Indiana, 60
Indianapolis Daily Sentinel, 16, 20
Indianapolis Journal, 17, 20
Indians, 257, 340–42, 349, 359, 363–64, 443, 487–88; *illus.*, 305, 314
Cayugas, 308

Cherokees, 301, 303, 307, 309
Delawares, 297, 300–304, 306, 308, 310, 312, 316
Iroquois, 301–3, 308
Miamis, 300
Ottawas, 300, 302
Potawatomis, 300, 302
Senecas, 308
Shawnees, 300, 302, 306, 316
strategy in Seven Years' War, 297–320
Twightwees, 300
Wyandots, 300
Industrial Revolution, 159
Insurance companies, 223
Intracoastal Waterway, 99
The Invention of the White Race, Vol. 1, by Theodore W. Allen, 274–75
Iroquoia, 316
Isaac, Rhys, 412
Island No. 10, La., 15, 24
Isle of Wight, Eng., 447, 454
Isle of Wight Co., Va.:
Newport Parish, 427
St. Luke's Church, *illus.*, 416

J

Jackson, Andrew, 90
Jackson, Edgar N., 65
Jackson, Luther Porter, 183
Jackson, Mary Anna (Morrison), 29–30, 34–37, 46; *illus.*, 35
Jackson, Thomas Jonathan ("Stonewall"), 8, 59, 68, 93, 122, 248, 261, 389–91; *illus.*, 2, 35, 154
death of, 29–46; *illus.*, 30, 45
Jackson, Young (or Younger), 188, 193
Jacksonville, Fla., 265
Jacob, Kathryn Allamong, *Capital Elites: High Society in Washington, D.C., after the Civil War*, 281
Jaffrison, John, 452
James (ship), 446, 450–52
James City Co., Va., 189
Yorkhampton Parish, 354
James Fort, Jamestown, Va., *illus.*, 404
Jameson, J. Franklin, 263
James River, 5–6, 8, 102, 317, 431
Jamestown, Va., 244, 257, 447
stoneware, *illus.*, 403
Jamestown Rediscovery project, *illus.*, 404
Japan, 74
Jefferson, Jane (Randolph), 370
Jefferson, Peter, 370
Jefferson, Thomas, 141–44, 260, 321, 327, 337, 339–74; *document illus.*, 294
drawings by, 358, 367, 372
Jefferson and Madison: Three Conversations from the Founding, by Lance Banning, 387
Jefferson Medical College, 40
Jeffries, John C., Jr., *Justice Lewis F. Powell, Jr.*, 134–37
Jennings, Francis, 315
Johnson, Andrew, 119, 189; *illus.*, 213
B. F. Johnson Publishing Company, 254, 256
Johnson, Ossian, 185
Johnson, William, 85
Johnston, Joseph E., 6
Johnston, William Preston, 46
Jones, Archer, 6
Jones, Emmanuel, 341, 359
Jones, Hugh, 349
Jones, J. William, 247–48
Jordan, Ervin L., Jr., *Black Confederates and Afro-Yankees in Civil War Virginia*, 479–80
Journalism, 5–28, 64
Juries, 217, 222, 230, 233; *illus.*, 159
Juries and Judges Versus the Law: Virginia's Provincial Legal Perspective, 1783–1828, by F. Thornton Miller, 276–77
Justice Lewis F. Powell, Jr., by John C. Jeffries, Jr., 134–37
Justices of the peace, 157, 350, 461

K

Kansas, 264
Keeling, William, 189
Keen, W. W., 40, 43, 46
Kelly, James C., 267–69
Kelso, Samuel F., 188, 190
Kemp, Thomas R., 188
Kennesaw Mountain, Tenn., battle of, 8
Kent, Eng., 448
Kentucky, 15
Kessler, Debra B., 124–25
Kindersley, Edward Cockburn, 51
King, James, 78
King, John, 78
King, Julia A., review by, 378–79
King and Queen Co., Va., 418
courthouse, 468
Stratton Major Parish, 415, 417, 440

Kingsbury, Susan Myra, 455
Kingston, Felix, 454–55
King William Co., Va., 361
  courthouse, *illus.*, 461
  St. David's Parish, 420
  St. John's Parish, 415, 420, 440
  St. Margaret's Parish, 420
King William Parish, Goochland Co., Va., 429
Kirsch, Beverly S., 124–25
Kittanning (Delaware Indian town), 307, 316
Knights of the White Camellia, 258
Know-Nothing party, 211
Knox, Thomas W., 13
Kostelny, Dale, 267–69
Kuehl, John W., "Justice, Republican Energy, and the Search for Middle Ground: James Madison and the Assumption of State Debts," 321–38
Ku Klux Klan, 178–79, 182, 229, 258; *illus.*, 177
Kupperman, Karen Ordahl, 444

L

Labor, 258, 444, 448, 450; *illus.*, 464
Lacy, B. Tucker, 33
Lake, Alexander, 452
Lancashire, Eng., 448
Lancaster, Pa., 308, 318
Lancaster, Robert Alexander, *document illus.*, 209
Lancaster Co., Pa., 302–3, 318
Lancaster Co., Va., 188, 193, 438
  Christ Church, 349
  Christ Church Parish, 431, 436, 438
  St. Mary's Parish, 431
Landsman, Ned C., review by, 270–72
Languedoc, France, 457
Lankford, Nelson D., "Of Locks and Picklocks," 73–74
Latin, 340, 363, 373
Law:
  county courts, 459–70
  grand jury to indict Jefferson Davis, 186
  Reconstruction, 157–80
  revision of, 363
Lawnes Creek Parish, Surry Co., Va., 430–31
Lawyers, 449
Lee, Anne Carter, 97
Lee, Ann Hill (Carter), 79, 82–83, 86–87, 89–90, 92, 94, 98, 100, 103, 107–9, 111, 114, 117–19; *illus.*, 107
Lee, Charles, 106
Lee, Charles Carter, 78–81, 89, 98–100, 102–3, 111
Lee, Fitzhugh, 62
Lee, George, 87
Lee, George Washington Custis, 78; *illus.*, 121
Lee, Henry ("Black-Horse Harry"), 81, 85, 90, 100, 102–3
Lee, Henry ("Light-Horse Harry"), 73, 75–94, 95–112, 113–16, 117–23, 331, 334, 485–87; *illus.*, 84
  tomb, *illus.*, 77
Lee, Henry II (of Leesylvania), 106
Lee, Jean B., *The Price of Nationhood: The American Revolution in Charles County*, 127–28
Lee, Lucy (Grymes), 106
Lee, Mary Anna Randolph (Custis), 76–78, 81, 92, 97, 101, 111
Lee, Matilda (Lee), 83
Lee, Richard Bland, 321
Lee, Richard Henry, 327, 334
Lee, Robert Edward, 5–6, 20–21, 29, 46, 52–53, 59, 62–63, 73–74, 75–94, 95–112, 113–16, 117–23, 161, 261–62, 485–87; *illus.*, 91, 115, 121
Lee, Robert Edward, Jr., 77
Lee, Robert Edward (d. 1862), 77
Lee, Susan Pendleton, 256–58
Lee Co., Va., 185
Lee family, 70, 87–89, 92, 100, 103, 107–9, 112
  Bible, *illus.*, 110
Lee's Adjutant: The Wartime Letters of Colonel Walter Herron Taylor, 1862–1865, ed. R. Lockwood Tower with John S. Belmont, 382–83
Lee's Legion, 83, 105–6, 109
Leesylvania, Prince William Co., Va., 88, 106
Leicestershire, Eng., 448
Lemmon, Leonard, 248–49
"Letters to the Editor," 141–44, 389–91, 485–88
Lewis, W. David, *Sloss Furnaces and the Rise of the Birmingham District: An Industrial Epic*, 281
Lexington, Va., 97, 179, 257; *illus.*, 154
Library of Congress, establishment of, 332
Lincoln, Abraham, 5, 8, 14, 18, 21–22, 24–26, 95, 258, 263

Lincoln Land Association, 193
Lincolnshire, Eng., 448
Lindgren, James M., 244
Lippmann, Walter, 324
Literacy, 193–94, 197, 200–202, 205–6, 225, 443, 445, 453–58
Literacy tests, 242, 470
Little, Barbara J., and Paul A. Shackel, eds., *Historical Archaeology of the Chesapeake*, 472–74
Little Gidding, Eng., 445
Locke, John, 335
London, Eng., 443, 445, 447–49, 454–55
Long, Armistead L., 76–77, 101–2
Longmore, Paul K., "From Supplicants to Constituents: Petitioning by Virginia Parishioners, 1701–1775," 407–42
Longstreet, James, 53–54, 122
Lost Cause, 30, 53–54, 64–65, 237–66
Loth, Calder, ed., *Virginia Landmarks of Black History: Sites on the Virginia Landmarks Register and the National Register of Historic Sites*, 474–75
Loudoun Co., Va.:
  Cameron Parish, 422
Louisa Co., Va., 188
  St. Martin's Parish, 426, 430, 439
Louisiana, 16
Lowe, Richard, 209–10, 235
  "Local Black Leaders during Reconstruction in Virginia," 181–206
Lower South, 261
Loyal Leagues, 191
Lucas, William P., 188
Lunenburg Co., Va., 183
  Cumberland Parish, 429, 431
  St. James's Parish, 431
Lynchburg, Va., 157–58, 161, 163, 174–75, 182, 219
  city council, 167
  Third Ward, 180
Lynchburg *News*, 263
Lynchburg Republican, 163
Lynchburg Virginian, 228

M

McClellan, Ellen, 21
McClellan, George B., 5–28, 48, 69; *illus.*, 7
McClellan, H. B., 62–63
McCoy, Drew R., 324
McDonald, Forrest, 240
McDowell, Irvin, 8
McGavock, James, *document illus.*, 410
McGlone, John, 138
McGuire, Hunter Holmes, 29–33, 36–37, 40, 42–43, 46, 237, 244–45, 247–49, 389–91; *illus.*, 33, 249
McGuire, Hunter Holmes, Jr., letter to the editor, 389
McKenzie, J. H., *document illus.*, 164
McKitrick, Eric, 321–22, 327
McKivigan, John R., and Randall M. Miller, eds., *The Moment of Decision: Biographical Essays on American Character and Regional Identity*, 483
McMaster, John Bach, 242
McPherson, James M., 6, 26–27, 139–40
McWhiney, Grady, 240
Maddex, Jack P., Jr., 210, 235
Madison, James (1749–1812), 363
Madison, James, Sr., 332
Madison, James (1751–1836), 56, 260; *illus.*, 322
  and assumption of state debts, 321–38
Magdalene College, Cambridge, 445
Magdol, Edward, 182–83
Magill, Mary Tucker, 256–58; *illus.*, 255
Magill's First Book in Virginia History, *illus.*, 259
Mahoney, Olivia, and Eric Foner, *America's Reconstruction: People and Politics after the Civil War*, 281
Mailles, Jacques de, 51
Main, Gloria L., review by, 472–74
Malvern Hill, Va., battle of, 5, 8
Manassas, Va., first battle of, 14, 40; *illus.*, 2
  second battle of, 40
Manchester Parish, Chesterfield Co., Va., 433
Manumission, 260
Margaret (ship), 446, 451
Marischal College, University of Edinburgh, 357
Markham, Gervase, 457
Marmaduke (ship), 446, 454
Marshall, John, 260
Marshall, Michell, 452
Marshall, Peter C., ed., *Envisioning America: English Plans for the Colonization of North America, 1580–1640*, 482
Marshall, Texas, 264
Martial law, 183
Maryland, 256, 325–26, 334
Maryland in the Civil War: A House Divided, by Robert I. Cotton, Jr., and Mary Ellen Hayward, 139

Massachusetts, 257, 329
  legislature, 332
Massachusetts Bay colony, 444, 458
Mathews Co., Va., 185
Matthews, John, 341
Maury, James, 317, 340, 353
Mautley, John, 185
Maverick, Peter, 368
  drawing by, 365
Mayer, Michael S., review by, 134–37
Mayo, Joseph, 161
Mayors courts, 157–80
Meade, George Gordon, 13
Mecklenburg Co., Va.:
  St. James's Parish, 415, 417, 440
Media:
  Civil War, 5–28
Medicine, 341, 447, 450, 457; *illus.*, 30, 36, 39, 41, 45
  Civil War, 29–46
Memphis, Tenn., 182
Mennonites, 303
Merchant, Maude Blake, 238, 256; *illus.*, 252
Methodist church, 159
Mexican War, 12
Mexico, 17
Middlesex, Eng., 448–50
Middlesex Co., Va.:
  Christ Church, *illus.*, 413
Midlands, Eng., 448
Migration, 443–58, 461
Military District No. 1, 171, 191
Militia, 218, 466
Miller, Abraham, 310
Miller, Catharine (Littlefield) Greene, 78, 100
  tomb, *illus.*, 77
Miller, F. Thornton, *Juries and Judges Versus the Law: Virginia's Provincial Legal Perspective, 1783–1828*, 276–77
Miller, Randall M., review by, 471–72
  and John R. McKivigan, eds., *The Moment of Decision: Biographical Essays on American Character and Regional Identity*, 483
Mississippi, 16
Mississippi River, 15–16, 23
Missouri, 15
The Moment of Decision: Biographical Essays on American Character and Regional Identity, ed. Randall M. Miller and John R. McKivigan, 483
Monongahela River, battle of the, 303, 311, 315; *illus.*, 302, 304
Monroe, James, 56, 260, 327, 329, 332
Montague, Andrew Jackson, 249, 254
Montgomery Co., Va., 185; *illus.*, 462
Moore, Louis, "The Elusive Center: Virginia Politics and the General Assembly, 1869–1871," 207–36
More, Gerard, 449
More, John, 449
More, Leonard, 449
More, William, 449
More family, 450
More Generals in Gray, by Bruce S. Allardice, 483
Morgan, Edmund S., 444, 450, 458
Morpurgo, J. E., 363
Morris, Robert Hunter, 313
Morrison, Samuel Brown, 34
Moseley, William, 188
Mount Sidney, Va., 171
Moynihan, Frederick, *illus.*, 55
  sculpture by, 55
Mullen, Isaac, 188
Munford, Beverley Bland, 250, 256, 258, 260–61
Muscovia Company, 445

N

Nagel, Paul C., 84, 86, 102
Nansemond Co., Va.:
  Suffolk Parish, 417, 429, 441
  Upper Parish, 429
Napoleon I, 103
Napoleonic Wars, 8, 23, 108
Nassau, Bahamas, 86
Nat (slave), 79
The Nation, 261
National Air and Space Museum, Washington, D.C., 74
National Park Service, 101–2
Native Americans. *See* Indians
Nat Turner Rebellion, 260
Navigation bills, 321
Negotiated Authorities: Essays in Colonial Political and Constitutional History, by Jack P. Greene, 482
"Negro rule," 242
Nelson Co., Va., 172, 221
  courthouse, 462; *plan*, 463
Nevins, Allan, 6, 13, 26
Nevis, 447
Newburyport, Mass., 188
Newcastle, Thomas Pelham, 1st duke of, 298
New Departure, 207–8, 210–12, 214, 219, 226, 228–29, 231–33, 235–36

New England, 56, 247–48, 254, 257, 262, 327–28, 332, 334–35, 443, 453, 458
New France, 307
New Hampshire, 188, 326, 334
New Jersey, 83, 106, 334
New Kent Co., Va., 185
  courthouse, *illus.*, 468
  St. Peter's Church, *illus.*, 419
New Kent County Court House, Va., *illus.*, 468
New National Era, 230
New Orleans, La., 15–16, 53, 79, 182, 202–3
New Orleans *Picayune*, 264
Newport, R.I., 79, 99
Newport Parish, Isle of Wight Co., Va., 427
New South, 239
Newspapers, 59, 81, 157, 163, 173–74, 176–77, 182, 186, 191, 214, 229, 262, 264–65, 331–33; *illus.*, 12
  Civil War, 5–28
New York, 83, 212, 255, 334
New York, N.Y., 11, 17, 60, 66, 254
  as capital of the United States, 321
  Federal Hall, *illus.*, 336
New York Herald, 9, 11, 13, 16, 18
New York *Sun*, 9
New York Times, 11, 14–17, 20–21, 24, 214
New York Tribune, 14, 16, 18, 21
Nicholas, George, 331
Nicholas, Robert Carter, 349
Nicholson, Francis, 352
Nicholson, James, 341
Nickens, Armistead, 188, 193
Niemeyer, Lucian, and Julia Davis, *Shenandoah: Daughter of the Stars*, 387–88
Nightingale, Florence, 78
Nightingale, Phineas, 78, 81
Night watches, 162
Nîmes, France:
  Maison Carrée, 361
Noe, Kenneth W., *Southwest Virginia's Railroad: Modernization and the Sectional Crisis*, 277–78
Nolan, Alan T., 73
  "Grave Thoughts," 113–16
Nomini River, 415
Norborne Parish, Frederick Co., Va., 423
Norfolk, Va., 189, 205, 222, 261
  Carnegie Library, 252
  customs inspector, 188
  UDC chapter, 252
Norfolk Co., Va., 219
  Elizabeth River Parish, 427
Norfolk: The First Four Centuries, by Thomas C. Parramore et al., 384–85
Northampton Co., Pa., 302–3, 306, 308, 310, 312, 318
Northampton Co., Va.:
  Hungars Parish, 421–22, 440
Northamptonshire, Eng., 448
North Anna River, battle of, 122
North Carolina, 15–16, 85, 97, 106, 260, 262, 317, 326, 333–35
Northern Virginia, 18, 102, 179
North Farnham Parish, Richmond Co., Va., 426–27, 438, 440
Northumberland, Eng., 448
Northwest Passage Company, 445
Norton, Daniel, 186, 204–5
Norton, Frederick, 205
Norton, Robert, 186, 188, 204–5
Nottinghamshire, Eng., 448
Nottoway Court House, Va., *illus.*, 232
Nottoway Parish, Southampton Co., Va., 421
Nova Britannia, by Robert Johnson, *illus.*, 449

O

Oates, Stephen B., *A Woman of Valor: Clara Barton and the Civil War*, 139
O'Brien, David, 276–77
Of Consuming Interests: The Style of Life in the Eighteenth Century, ed. Cary Carson et al., 386
Ohio country, 301
Ohio River, 301, 313, 316
Ohio River Valley, 297–98, 300–301, 307–8, 316, 320
Old South, 27, 69, 71, 160, 239, 243–44, 250
Orange and Alexandria Railroad, *illus.*, 464
Orange Co., Va.:
  courthouse, *illus.*, 470
Osthaus, Carl R., *Partisans of the Southern Press: Editorial Spokesmen of the Nineteenth Century*, 129–30
Overseers, 160, 197
Overseers of the poor, 188
Overwharton Parish, Stafford Co., Va., 422, 424, 429, 440
Owen, Goronowy, 355–56
Owsley, Frank L., 240
Oxfordshire, Eng., 448
Oystering, 179

P

Pacifists, 171
Page, John, 357
Page, Thomas Nelson, 69–70, 262–63; *illus.*, 71
Pale Faces, 258
Palladio, Andrea, 367–68
Paludan, Phillip S., 240
Pamunkey River, 5
Paper money, 329
The Papers of George Washington: Colonial Series, Vol. 8, ed. W. W. Abbot et al., 124–25
The Papers of George Washington: Presidential Series, Vol. 4, ed. W. W. Abbot et al., 124–25
The Papers of George Washington: Revolutionary War Series, Vol. 5, ed. W. W. Abbot et al., 124–25
The Papers of Henry Bouquet, Vol. 6, ed. Louis M. Waddell, 386
Paris, France, 81, 102
Parishes, 407–42
Parker, George, 199
Parker, Robert, 451
Parramore, Thomas C., et al., *Norfolk: The First Four Centuries*, 384–85
Partisans of the Southern Press: Editorial Spokesmen of the Nineteenth Century, by Carl R. Osthaus, 129–30
Paving over the Past: A History and Guide to Civil War Battlefield Preservation, by Georgie Boge and Margie Holder Boge, 139–40
Pea Ridge, Tenn., battle of, 15
Peirsy, Abraham, 452
Peirsy's Hundred, 452
Pembrokeshire, Wales, 448
Pendleton family, 70
Peninsula, 191, 197
  lower, 186, 189, 193, 204
Peninsula campaign of 1862, 5–28, 468
Pennsylvania, 62, 83, 106
  backcountry, 297–320; *map*, 299
  Council, 311–12
  legislature, 318
Pennsylvania Society for Promoting the Abolition of Slavery, 332
Perkins, Caesar, 188
Perkins, Fountain, 188
Perman, Michael, 210, 235
Peters, William, 199
Petersburg, Va., 5, 163, 182, 195, 221, 334
  siege of, 8
Petersburg Index, 226
Petersburg *Index-Appeal*, 263
Peticolas, Alfred Brown, drawing by, 464
Petitioning, 407–42, 461, 466
Philadelphia, Pa., 301, 303, 315, 318, 332; *illus.*, 330
Philadelphia *National Gazette*, 335
Pickett's Charge, 8, 92, 108
Piedmont, 179
Pierpont, Francis Harrison, 166; *illus.*, 165
Pistole fee, 352
Planters, 240–44, 251, 253, 256–57, 309, 318, 451
Plymouth Colony, 458
Pocahontas: Her Life & Legend, by William M. S. Rasmussen and Robert S. Tilton, 267–69
Pogue, Dennis J., and Theodore R. Reinhart, eds., *The Archaeology of 17th-Century Virginia*, 472–74
Poindexter, Andrew B., 188
Point Comfort, Va., 447
A Politician Goes to War: The Civil War Letters of John White Geary, ed. William Alan Blair, 280
Pollard, Edward A., 59–60
Pollia, Joseph, sculpture by, 2
Poll tax, 198–200, 220, 227, 242, 410, 470; *illus.*, 410
Pontiac's War, *illus.*, 305, 314
Pooley, Grevill, 452
Poor relief, 409–10, 418
Pope, Alexander, 87
Pope, John, 18
Popham, John R., 220–21
Populist party, 241–42
Porter, Charles H., 222
Portsmouth, Va., 219
Pory, John, 450, 457
Post, Christian Frederick, 308
Potomac River, 258, 317, 321, 331
Potomac River Valley, 309, 315
Potter, Stephen R., *Commoners, Tribute, and Chiefs: The Development of Algonquian Culture in the Potomac Valley*, 272–73
Powell, William S., 453
Presbyterianism, 435–36, 438–41; *illus.*, 439
Preston, Samuel D., 167
Preston, William, 312
Price, AnnMarie F., 267–69
The Price of Nationhood: The American Revolution in Charles County, by Jean B. Lee, 127–28

Priestley, Joseph, 364
Prince Edward Co., Va., 188, 205
  public schools, 189
  St. Patrick's Parish, 436, 438
  Upper Church, 436
Prince George Co., Va., 188
  Bristol Parish, 431
  Martin's Brandon Parish, 431
  Westover Parish, 431
  Weyanoke Parish, 431
Princess Anne Co., Va., 185, 205
Princeton University, 84
Prince William Co., Va., 353
  Hamilton Parish, 436, 440
Printing, 237–66, 453–58
Prisoner-of-war camps, 258
Pritchard, Margaret Beck, and Virginia Lascara Sites, *William Byrd II and His Lost History: Engravings of the Americas*, 376–77
Processioning, 410, 412
Prohibition party, *illus.*, 469
Proslavery ideology, 69, 166
Protest, 174–76
Protestants, 435
Pruden, C. O., 265
Pseudo War with France, 106
Public libraries, 252
Public roads, 219
Public schools, 189, 210, 215, 217–21, 223, 233, 253, 260
Puritanism, 56, 247, 257
Pynchon, Thomas 104

Q

Quakers, 306, 332–33, 435
Quayle, Richard, 452
Quincy, Quatremére de, 371–72
Quinn, David Beers, 453, 455
Quitt, Martin H., review by, 376–77

R

Rachleff, Peter J., review by, 478–79
Ragsdale, William H., 217
Railroads, 216–17, 223, 230
Raleigh Parish, Amelia Co., Va., 415, 421, 429
Randolph, Edmund, 331
Randolph, Sir John, 347–48; *illus.*, 348
Randolph, John (1729–1784), 347; *illus.*, 348
Randolph, Peyton, 347–48, 351, 355–56; *illus.*, 348
Randolph family, 70
Randolph-Macon College, 260–62
Ranney, Austin, 216
Ransome, David R., "'Shipt for Virginia': The Beginnings in 1619–1622 of the Great Migration to the Chesapeake," 443–58
Rasmussen, William M. S., and Robert S. Tilton, *Pocahontas: Her Life & Legend*, 267–69
Raymond, Henry J., 11
Reading, Pa., 315, 319
Readjuster party, 243, 469; *illus.*, 232
Reapportionment, 228–29, 231, 233
Reconstruction, 66, 207–8, 210, 219, 221, 235–36, 241, 243, 469
  local black leaders, 181–206
  Radical, 158
  southern constitutional conventions, 202–3, 206
  Virginia's county and mayors courts, 157–80
Reconstruction Acts, 171, 202, 214
  first, 183, 186, 190, 210
Redistricting, 222
Rehabilitation School (historiography), 181
Reinhart, Theodore R., and Dennis J. Pogue, eds., *The Archaeology of 17th-Century Virginia*, 472–74
Renfrew, Colin, 378–79
Republican party, 9, 13–14, 18, 21, 24, 54, 162, 166, 176–77, 179, 181, 186, 188, 191, 197, 207–36, 469; *illus.*, 232, 234
  1869 state convention, 231
  Radicals, 8, 14, 22, 186
Return to Bull Run: The Campaign and Battle of Second Manassas, by John J. Hennessy, 139
Revolutionary crisis, 361–62, 423–24, 426, 429–30, 440–41
Revolutionary War. *See* American Revolution
Rhea, Gordon C., *The Battle of the Wilderness, May 5–6, 1864*, 132–33
Rhode Island, 100
Rhodes, James Ford, 6, 26, 242
Rich, Sir Robert, 443
Richmond, Nicholas, 189
Richmond, Va., 5–8, 11, 15–17, 20, 22, 24, 26, 34, 59, 64, 95, 166, 174–75, 179, 182, 184, 186, 189, 204, 221–22, 225,

231, 233, 235, 245, 247, 250–51, 254, 261, 334; *illus.*, 154
city council, 179; *illus.*, 234
Colored Conservative Club, 228
Colored National Labor Union, 193
evacuation fire, 468
fall of (1865), 175
Old Market Police Station, 179
police, 161
state capitol, *illus.*, 178, 208
streetcars, 177
Richmond Co., Va., 438; *illus.*, 169
North Farnham Parish, 426–27, 438, 440
Richmond Dispatch, 189, 207, 214, 219, 222, 225–27, 233
Richmond Examiner, 59
Richmond mayoralty case (1870), 179, 221–22; *illus.*, 178
Richmond News Leader, 255
Richmond Planet, *illus.*, 246
Richmond *State Journal*, 221, 225, 227, 231, 235
Rind, Clementina, 361
Rio Grande, 258
Riots, 351, 355–57, 369
Risjord, Norman K., review by, 128–29 *Thomas Jefferson*, 379–81
Roanoke, Va., 251
Children of the Confederacy chapter, 251
Roanoke College, 263, 265
Roanoke River, 317
Robertson, James I., Jr., 479–80
Robinson, Armstead L., 474–75
Robinson, Clement, 189
Robinson, John (fl. 1870), 199
Robinson, Thomas, 354
Robinson, William, 354
Rockbridge Co., Va., 34, 171
Rockingham Co., Va., 199
Roland, Charles P., 386
Rolfe, John, 443
Rollins, Richard, ed., *Black Southerners in Gray: Essays on Afro-Americans in Confederate Armies*, 138
Rome, Italy:
Pantheon, 374
Roots of American Racism: Essays on the Colonial Experience, by Alden T. Vaughan, 482
Ropes, John Codman, 7
Rorabaugh, W. J., 188
Roundheads, 58
Rountree, Helen C., review by, 267–69
Rowe, Jacob, 355–57, 359, 369
Rowsley, William, 451
Rowsley, Mrs. William, 451
Royal Navy, 307
Royster, Charles, 14, 27
Rozear, Marvin P., and Joseph C. Greenfield, Jr., "'Let Us Cross over the River': The Final Illness of Stonewall Jackson," 29–46
letter to the editor, 389–91
Runge, Beverly H., 124–25
Rupert, Prince, 51, 58–59
Russell Co., Va., 189
Russell Parish, Bedford Co., Va., 431, 433
Russo-Japanese War, 108
Rutland, Eng., 448
Rutland, Robert A., 321
Ryder, Mr. (colonist), 452

S

Sabloff, Jeremy, 378–79
St. Andrew's Parish, Brunswick Co., Va., 420–21
St. Anne's Parish, Albemarle Co., Va., 421, 424, 426, 430, 439, 441
St. Anne's Parish, Essex Co., Va., 421
St. David's Parish, King William Co., Va., 420
St. George's Parish, Spotsylvania Co., Va., 421, 429, 439, 441–42
St. James's Parish, Lunenburg Co., Va., 431
St. James's Parish, Mecklenburg Co., Va., 415, 417, 440
St. John's Parish, King William Co., Va., 415, 420, 440
St. Lawrence River Valley, 297–98
St. Margaret's Parish, Caroline Co., Va., 427, 429, 431
St. Margaret's Parish, King William Co., Va., 420
St. Martin's Parish, Hanover and Louisa cos., Va., 426, 430, 439
St. Mary's Parish, Lancaster Co., Va., 431
St. Patrick's Parish, Prince Edward Co., Va., 436, 438
St. Paul's Parish, Hanover Co., Va., 410, 427
Salem, Va., 263
Salmon, Emily J., and Edward D. C. Campbell, Jr., *The Hornbook of Virginia History: A Ready-Reference Guide to the Old Dominion's People, Places, and Past*, 375–76

Salmon, John S., comp., *A Guidebook to Virginia's Historical Markers*, 388
Salstrom, Paul, *Appalachia's Path to Dependency: Rethinking a Region's Economic History, 1730–1940*, 133–34
Sanborn, Margaret, 78
Sandlund, Vivien, review by, 274–75
Sandys, Sir Edwin, 443–45, 447, 450, 453, 455, 458
Santo Domingo, 260
Santos, Carlos Michael, 73, 96–99, 101, 103–9, 111, 113–16, 117–20, 123
  and J. Anderson Thomson, Jr., "The Mystery in the Coffin: Another View of Lee's Visit to His Father's Grave," 75–94
  letter to the editor, 485–87
Sartin, Jeffrey S., 38
Saunders, John, 350, 361
Savage's Station, Va., *illus.*, 16
Savannah, Ga., 77–79, 81, 97, 99–102
Sayre Female Institute, Lexington, Ky., 62
Scherr, Arthur, letter to the editor, 141–44
Schofield, John McAllister, 171–72, 191; *illus.*, 172
Schools (*see also* Public schools), *illus.*, 159
Schouler, James, 6–7, 242
Schudson, Michael, 12
Schulz, Constance B., review by, 379–81
Schweninger, Loren, 186–87, 198
Scotch-Irish, 435
Scott, James, *document illus.*, 169
Scott, Sir Walter, 57–58
Scott, Winfield, 23
Sears, Stephen W., 6, 21
Seaton, George, 186, 188
Secession, 116, 240, 248, 260–61
  right of, 68–69; 250
Secret ballot, 225, 466
Sedgwick, Theodore, 329
Segregation, 217, 250
Semmelweis, Ignaz Philipp, 42
Serres, Olivier de, 457
Seven Days' battles, 5–6, 17–18, 24, 26, 102, 120
Seven Pines–Fair Oaks, Va., battle of, 5, 11
Seven Years' War, 353; *illus.*, 302, 304, 319; *map*, 299
  Indian strategy, 297–320, 487–88
7th West Virginia Infantry, U.S. Army, *illus.*, 1
Seymour, Horatio, 211; *illus.*, 215
Shackel, Paul A., and Barbara J. Little, eds., *Historical Archaeology of the Chesapeake*, 472–74
Shackelford, George Green, *Thomas Jefferson's Travels in Europe, 1784–1789*, 475–78
Sharp, James Roger, *American Politics in the Early Republic: The New Nation in Crisis*, 128–29
Sharpsburg, Md., battle of, 40, 48
Shaw, James, 78, 98, 100
Shaw, Louisa Catharine (Greene), 78–81, 98–102
  tomb, *illus.*, 77
Shea, William L., review by, 273–74
Shenandoah: Daughter of the Stars, by Lucian Niemeyer and Julia Davis, 387–88
Shenandoah Valley, 8, 162, 166, 168, 173–74, 179, 256
Shepard, E. Lee, comp., "'This Being Court Day': Courthouses and Community Life in Rural Virginia," 459–70
Sheppard, W. L., engraving by, 191
Sheridan, Philip H., 61
Sheriffs, 191, 350, 461
Sherlock, Thomas, 356
Sherman, William Tecumseh, 13, 28, 258; *illus.*, 22
Shiloh, Tenn., battle of, 15, 18, 240
Shingas (Delaware war captain), 297, 308, 310
Shippen, Edward, 310
Shirley, William, 315
Shropshire, Eng., 447, 449–50
Shugg, Roger W., 240
Silk industry, 455, 457; *illus.*, 454
Simmons, Henry, 421
Simon, Yves R., 324
Sites, Virginia Lascara, and Margaret Beck Pritchard, *William Byrd II and His Lost History: Engravings of the Americas*, 376–77
Slaveowners, 56
Slave patrols, 162
Slavery, 68, 116, 160–61, 170, 248, 254, 256, 260, 337
  abolition, 14, 78, 185, 248, 257
  constitutionality of, 332
  defense of, 69, 166
  introduction in Virginia, 257
  opposition to, 14, 78, 185, 248, 257, 260
  and Thomas Jefferson, 141–44
Slaves, 70, 160, 163, 173, 187–88, 190, 195, 197–98, 200, 205, 240–42, 248, 251, 373, 409, 460, 465; *illus.*, 467
  at William and Mary, 341

breeding of, 261
emancipation, 241
fugitive, 204
hiring, 195
literacy, 193, 197
rebellion, 258
women, 263
Slave trade, 260; *illus.*, 467
Sloss Furnaces and the Rise of the Birmingham District: An Industrial Epic, by W. David Lewis, 281
Small, William, 351, 355, 357, 359, 369
Smedes, Susan Dabney, 69–70
Smith, Baxter, *illus.*, 243
Smith, Beverly C., 31
Smith, Daniel Blake, 370
Smith, Ellen, 451–52
Smith, Essie Wade Butler, 253
Smith, John (b. 1611?), 451–52
Smith, Robert, 451–52
Smith, Sir Thomas, 445, 453; *illus.*, 446
Smith, William L., 333
Smith College, 262
Smither, James R., et al., eds., *A Surgeon's Civil War: The Letters and Diary of Daniel M. Holt, M.D.*, 138–39
Sneden, Robert K., watercolors by, 16, 19, 404, 468
Snodham, Thomas, 455
Social equality, 255
Society of Friends. *See* Quakers
Somerset, Eng., 447
Sons of Confederate Veterans, 237, 250, 259
Southampton Co., Va., 186, 189
Nottoway Parish, 421
South Atlantic Quarterly, 262
South Carolina, 15, 81, 100, 106, 254, 329, 333
Southern Historical Society, 53, 69
Southern Historical Society Papers, 51, 62
Southern State Party Organizations and Activists, ed. Charles D. Hadley and Lewis Bowman, 484
South Mountain (Pa.), 301, 318
Southside Virginia, 436, 439
The South through Time: A History of an American Region, by John B. Boles, 471–72
Southwark Parish, Surry Co., Va., 347, 430–31
Southwest Virginia's Railroad: Modernization and the Sectional Crisis, by Kenneth W. Noe, 277–78e
Speculation, 333
Spence, William, 452
Spotswood, Alexander, 352
Spotsylvania Co., Va.:
St. George's Parish, 421, 429, 439, 441–42
Spotsylvania Court House, Va., battle of, 8, 92, 122
Sprinkle, John H., Jr., review by, 272–73
Sprinkler, Michael, 274–75
Stafford Co., Va.:
Overwharton Parish, 422, 424, 429, 440
Staffordshire, Eng., 448
Stanton, Edwin, 8, 18
Stanwix, John, 319
States' rights, 179, 260, 321–38
Staunton, Va., 160, 164–65, 168, 170–71, 175–77, 251; *illus.*, 234
court day, 469
Stearns, Franklin, 211
Stearns, Junius Brutus, work by, 302
Steele, Ian K., *Warpaths: Invasions of North America*, 273–74
Stephen, Adam, 313
Stephens, Lester D., 281
Stephens, Richard, 452
Steuben, Friedrich Wilhelm Ludolf Gerhard Augustin, baron von, 332
Stevens, Thaddeus, 119
Stewart, John (fl. 1756), 316
Stewart, Peter C., 384–85
Stith, William, 352–53
Stone, Cornelia Branch, 251; *illus.*, 252
Stone, Michael Jenifer, 325
Stoneman, George, 191
Stonewall: A Biography of General Thomas J. Jackson, by Byron Farwell, 131–32
Stony Point, N.Y., 85
Stowe, Harriet Beecher, 265–66
Straits of Dover, 447
Stratford, Westmoreland Co., Va., 83, 90
Stratton Major Parish, King and Queen Co., Va., 354, 415, 417, 440
Stuart, Alexander H. H., 211
Stuart, Flora (Cooke), 49, 59; *illus.*, 60
Stuart, James Ewell Brown, 122; *illus.*, 49, 52, 55, 57, 67
cavalier image, 47–72
Suffolk, Eng., 448
Suffolk Parish, Nansemond Co., Va., 417, 429, 441
Suffrage, 176, 227, 243
restrictions, 230
universal male, 214–15, 227, 233
Summer Islands Company, 445
Superintendents of the poor, 188
Supply (ship), 446, 451

A Surgeon's Civil War: The Letters and Diary of Daniel M. Holt, M.D., ed. James M. Greiner et al., 138–39
Surrey, Eng., 448
Surry Co., Va., 188
  Albemarle Parish, 431
  Lawnes Creek Parish, 430–31
  Southwark Parish, 347, 430–31
Susquehanna River, 301, 303–4, 312–13, 317
Susquehanna River Valley, 297, 302, 316
Sussex, Eng., 448
Sussex Co., Va.:
  Albemarle Parish, 441
Swann, Henry W., 188
Switzer, David K., 65
Sydnor, Charles S., 205
Syphax, John B., 205
Syphax, William, 205

T

Tarter, Brent, review by, 384–85
Tatam, Richard, 452
Taxation (*see also* Poll tax), 198–200, 223–24, 326, 410–12, 417–18, 423, 435–36
Taylor, Alrutheus Ambush, 186
Teamoh, George, 219; *illus.*, 220
Teedyuscung (Delaware war captain), 306
Telegraphy, 11, 23–24
Temperance, 49, 58, 465
Tennessee, 15–16, 254
Tet Offensive, 23
Texas, 242, 248, 251, 256
Textbooks, censorship of, 237–66
Theinhardt, Alfred, *document illus.*, 167
The Third Day at Gettysburg & Beyond, ed. Gary W. Gallagher, 139
Thirteenth Amendment, 210
Thomas, Emory M., 50, 52–53, 82, 240
Thomas Jefferson, by Norman K. Risjord, 379–81
Thomas Jefferson's Travels in Europe, 1784–1789, by George Green Shackelford, 475–78
Thompson, E. P., 176, 180
Thompson, Roger, 446
Thompson, Waddy, 254
Thompson, William, 351
Thomson, J. Anderson, Jr., 73, 96–99, 101, 103–9, 111, 113–20, 123
  and Carlos Michael Santos, "The Mystery in the Coffin: Another View of Lee's Visit to His Father's Grave," 75–94
  letter to the editor, 485–87
Thornton, William (fl. 1865), 189–90, 193, 195, 197
Thorpe, M. L., 86
Thorstenberg, Herman J., 263–65
Thorton, William. *See* Thornton, William (fl. 1865)
Tidewater Virginia, 410, 435–36, 438–39
Tidwell, William A., *April '65: Confederate Covert Action in the American Civil War*, 480–81
Tiger (ship), 446
Tillson, Albert H., Jr., review by, 127–28
Tilton, Robert S., and William M. S. Rasmussen, *Pocahontas: Her Life & Legend*, 267–69
Tobacco, 353, 410, 435, 468
Tobacco factories, 174
Todd, Louise Watson, *C. Alton Lindsay: Educator and Community Leader*, 282
Toler, Burwell, 188
Tower, R. Lockwood, with John S. Belmont, eds., *Lee's Adjutant: The Wartime Letters of Colonel Walter Herron Taylor, 1862–1865*, 382–83
Trade bills, 321
Trinity College (later Duke University), 262
Trout, N. K., 165
True Republicans, 212, 216–21, 223–24, 229–32, 235–36
Truro Parish, Fairfax Co., Va., 427
Tucker, David, 34
Turner, Thomas R., review by, 480–81
12th Alabama Regiment, CSA, 122
Twohig, Dorothy, 124–25
Two-Penny Act (1755), 353–54
Two-Penny Act (1758), 355
Tyler-McGraw, Marie, *At the Falls: Richmond, Virginia, and Its People*, 383–84

U

Underwood, John C., 186, 210
Unionists, 166, 171, 181, 186, 197
Union Leagues, 159, 190
United Confederate Veterans, 237–38, 241, 257; *illus.*, 239, 243
United Daughters of the Confederacy, 237, 250–53, 257, 263; *illus.*, 252
  General Convention, 238

offers teachers' scholarships, 250, 253
Pickett-Buchanan Chapter (Norfolk), 252
Virginia Division, 237
United States of America:
armed forces, 13
capital, location of, 321, 331, 337; *illus.*, 330
government, 260, 321, 323–29, 331–33, 335–38
national debt, 327–28, 330, 332, 334, 337
Treasury, 333
U.S. Army, 15, 24, 29, 31, 52, 59, 62–63, 92, 108, 122, 160–62, 166–67, 173, 191, 468
cavalry, 48
Civil War, 5–28
Third Corps, 468
veterans, 241
U.S. census, 183, 187–88, 193–95, 198
U.S. Congress, 8, 14, 171, 183, 189, 214, 325; *illus.*, 330, 336
assumption of state debts, 321–38
hearings on Ku Klux Klan (1871), 182
Joint Committee on Reconstruction, 171, 189, 197
U.S. Constitution, 17, 248, 254, 257, 322, 329, 335, 338
Bill of Rights, 337
Fifteenth Amendment, 225
Fourteenth Amendment, 210, 212
Philadelphia convention of 1787, 322, 324–25
ratification, 321, 335
Thirteenth Amendment, 210
U.S. House of Representatives, 213, 226, 321, 324–25, 327–28, 332–33, 335
U.S. Military Academy, West Point, N.Y., 14, 89, 103, 112
U.S. Navy, 7
U.S. Senate, 335
University of Cambridge, 349, 361
Magdalene College, 445
University of Chicago, 260, 262–63
University of Edinburgh, 357
University of Florida, 265
University of Georgia, 265
University of North Carolina, 265
University of Oxford, 349, 361
University of Texas, 265
University of Virginia, 266, 339–74; *illus.*, 293, 294, 367, 371, 372; *plan*, 365
board of visitors, 368, 373
religious observances, 373–74
Rotunda, 374; *illus.*, 372
Upper Parish, Nansemond Co., Va., 429

V

Valentine, Edward Virginius, sculpture by, 115, 154
Valleys of the Shadow: The Memoir of Confederate Captain Reuben G. Clark, Company I, 59th Tennessee Mounted Infantry, ed. Willene B. Clark, 138
Vaudreuil, Pierre François Rigaud de Vaudreuil de Cavagnial, marquis de, 298, 300, 318
Vaughan, Alden T., *Roots of American Racism: Essays on the Colonial Experience*, 482
Vause's Fort, Va., 312
Venable, Benjamin, 199
Venable, Charles, 123
Vestries, 407–42; *illus.*, 408
Vickers, Robert P., 189
Vietnam War, 23
Vigilantism, 174–75
Vinovskis, Maris A., 188
Violence, 351
Virginia:
backcountry, 297–320; *map*, 299
burning of county records, 468
1864 Alexandria constitution, 466
constitutional convention of 1867–68, 176, 186, 188–90, 202–3, 205, 210, 233, 243, 466
constitution of 1902, 243, 470
First Congressional District, 226
secession, 116, 240, 260–61
state board of education, 245, 247, 249, 254, 260–61
state penitentiary, 165
taxation, 183, 188
Underwood Constitution, 157, 210–11, 214–17; *illus.*, 159
Virginia Company, 443, 445, 447, 450–51, 454–55, 458
Virginia Convention (1776), 362
Virginia Council, 344, 352–54, 407–9, 415, 418–20, 427, 429, 431, 433, 441–42, 451
Virginia Court of Appeals, 179
Virginia Court of Oyer and Terminer, 441
Virginia Gazette, 354, 361
Virginia General Assembly, 163, 188, 205, 207–36, 335, 355, 364, 368, 407, 411–12, 417, 420, 423–24, 426–27, 430–40, 461, 464, 466
Bacon's Assembly, 411

Virginia Historical Society, Richmond, 250
Pocahontas: Her Life and Legend (exhibition), 267–69
"This Being Court Day": Courthouses and Community Life in Rural Virginia (exhibition), 459–70
Virginia Home Building Fund and Loan Association, 193
Virginia House of Burgesses, 248, 317, 344, 352, 355, 407–9, 412, 415, 418–24, 427, 429–31, 433, 436, 438, 440–42
Committee for Religion, 433
Committee of Propositions and Grievances, 419, 442; *illus.*, 432
Virginia House of Delegates, 205, 213–14, 216–18, 222–23, 228–31, 233, 363–64, 466
Virginia Landmarks of Black History: Sites on the Virginia Landmarks Register and the National Register of Historic Sites, ed. Calder Loth, 474–75
Virginia Regiment, 310, 313, 318
Virginia Resolutions of 1790, 335
Virginia Resolutions of 1798, 335
Virginia Senate, 213, 216–17, 221, 228, 231, 233, 260
Virginia Statute for Religious Freedom, 339
Vlach, John Michael, review by, 474–75
Back of the Big House: The Architecture of Plantation Slavery, 377–78
von Borcke, Heros, 47–50, 56; *illus.*, 48
Voter registration, 217, 224–25, 229, 230

W

Waddell, Louis M., 488
letter to the editor, 487–88
ed., *The Papers of Henry Bouquet*, Vol. 6, 386
Wakelyn, Jon L., 483
Wales, 447–48
Walker, Gilbert Carlton, 211–12, 214–15, 221–22; *illus.*, 224
Walking Purchase, 301
Waller, Logan, 185
Ward, Matthew C., 487–88
"Fighting the 'Old Women': Indian Strategy on the Virginia and Pennsylvania Frontier, 1754–1758," 297–320
letter to the editor, 488
Warden, John, 430
Warfare:
Indian strategy, 297–320
Wariscoyack, Va., 452
Warner, William W., *At Peace with All Their Neighbors: Catholics and Catholicism in the Nation's Capital, 1787–1860*, 381–82
War of 1812, 12, 185
Warpaths: Invasions of North America, by Ian K. Steele, 273–74
Warrenton, Va., 179
Warwick, R.I., 100
Warwick (ship), 446, 451
Warwick Co., Va., 188, 193
courthouse, 468
Warwick Parish, 427
Warwick Parish, Warwick Co., Va., 427
Warwickshire, Eng., 448
Washington, Booker T., 262
Washington, George, 56, 85–86, 90, 92, 105–6, 260, 322, 327; *illus.*, 302, 311, 319
in Seven Years' War, 302, 306, 310, 313, 318
Washington, D.C., 5, 8, 11, 23, 26, 106, 190, 205; *illus.*, 330
Union League Hall, 190
Washington, D.C., *National Republican*, 229
Washington and Lee University, 111
Lee Chapel, 82, 97; *illus.*, 115
Washington Parish, Westmoreland Co., Va., 347, 426, 438, 440
Wateson, George, 456
Waud, Alfred R., engraving by, 153
Wayne, Anthony, 85
Weekes, Valentine, 449
Weekes, William, 449
Weekes family, 450
Weldon, William, 450
Wells, Henry Horatio, 211, 213; *illus.*, 223
Wenger, Mark R., "Thomas Jefferson, the College of William and Mary, and the University of Virginia," 339–74
review by, 475–78
West, Anthony, 451
West, Benjamin, work by, 305, 314
West, William E., painting by, 91
West Country, Eng., 444, 446
West Indies, 77, 447
Westmoreland, Eng., 448
Westmoreland Co., Va., 438
Cople Parish, 415, 421, 429
Washington Parish, 347, 426, 438, 440
West Virginia, 15, 195
Whig party, 207, 210–11

Whipping, 165, 170–71, 219, 231, 356; *illus.*, 334
White, Alexander, 321
White, Mary, 451–52
White, Morton, 324
White, Thomas, 451
White House, New Kent County, Va., 5
White supremacy, 241
Wickham family, 70
Wike, Valentine, 449
Wike, William, 449
Wike family, 450
Wilderness, battle of the, 92, 122
Wiley, Bell Irvin, 280
William Byrd II and His Lost History: Engravings of the Americas, by Margaret Beck Pritchard and Virginia Lascara Sites, 376–77
Williamsburg, Va., 190–91, 244, 331, 339, 342, 351, 355, 362, 372–74, 409, 441
  capitol, 368
  Duke of Gloucester Street, 342
  governor's palace, 368
  public buildings, 368
  public hospital, 368
Williamsburg, Va., battle of, 5
Williams College, 62
Wills, Brian S., review by, 131–32
Wilson, Charles Reagan, 53
Wilson, Ellis, 188
Wiltshire, Eng., 448
Winchester, Va., 56, 306–7, 318
Wise Co., Va., 185
Withers, Robert E., 211
Wolfe, Margaret Ripley, review by, 133–34
  Daughters of Canaan: A Saga of Southern Women, 386
A Woman of Valor: Clara Barton and the Civil War, by Stephen B. Oates, 139
Women, 219, 256, 258
  migration, 446–48, 452, 454, 459–60
  black, 217
  in Civil War, 39
  education, 265
  encouraged to attend public meetings, 469
  and political process during Reconstruction, 185
  as preservers of tradition, 250
  in Seven Years' War, 310–12, 318
  slaves, 263
  in UDC, 250–54
Women's Medical College of Pennsylvania, 40
Wood, Thomas Waterman, painting by, 187
World War I, 108
World War II, 74
"Worthy Partner": The Papers of Martha Washington, ed. Joseph E. Fields, 125–27
Wyatt-Brown, Bertram, 114–15
  The House of Percy: Honor, Melancholy, and Imagination in a Southern Family, 278–79
Wyer, Robert, 457
Wyoming River Valley, 301
Wythe, George, 351, 359, 369

XYZ

Yeardley, Sir George, 450
Yentsch, Anne Elizabeth, review by, 377–78
  A Chesapeake Family and Their Slaves: A Study in Historical Archaeology, 378–79
York, Pa., 318
York Co., Va., 186, 188
  Charles Parish, 420, 427
  Yorkhampton Parish, 354
Yorkhampton Parish, York and James City cos., Va., 354
York River, 5–6
Yorkshire, Eng., 341, 447–48, 450
Yorktown, Va., 15, 17, 185, 244
  siege of (1862), 5–7, 11, 16
Young, Chester Raymond, 317
Young Men's Christian Association, 193
Ypres, battle of, 108